IMPACT OF SOLID AND LIQUID ORGANIC SOURCES ON CONTENT AND UPTAKE OF NUTRIENTS BY FINGER MILLET [ELEUSINE CORACANA (L.) GAERTN.] UNDER RAINFED CONDITION OF SOUTH GUJARAT

H.P. Dholariya^{1*}, Sonal Tripathi², Navneet Kumar¹ and R.R. Pisal³

¹Department of Soil Science and Agricultural Chemistry, Navsari Agricultural University, Waghai.

²Department of Soil Science and Agricultural Chemistry, NAU, Navsari

³Department of Agronomy, NAU, Waghai.

Email: hppatel@nau.in,

Received-07.08.2021, Revised-18.08.2021, Accepted-26.08.2021

Abstract: A field trial was conducted at Krishi Vigyan Kendra, Rajendrapur Farm, Navsari Agricultural University, Waghai to study the "Effect of organics on soil properties, yield and quality of finger millet [*Eleusine coracana* (L.) *Gaertn.*]" during *kharif* season of 2018 and 2019 under rainfed condition of south Gujarat. Treatments were laid out in a randomized block design (factorial concept) with three replications and compared with control recommended practice consisting of 40-20-0 NPK kg/ha. In *kharif* season, treatments were allotted to different experimental units of finger millet through solid organics (Factor - S viz., S₁: 100 % RDN through biocompost, S₂: 75 % RDN through biocompost and S₃: 50 % RDN through biocompost) and foliar application of liquid organics (Factor - L viz., L₁: Enriched Banana Psuedostem sap @ 1 %, L₂: *Jeevamrut* @ 1 %, L₃: *Vermiwash* @ 1 % and L₄: Cow Urine @ 1 %). Significantly higher nutrient content (N, P, K and Ca) in grain and straw were recorded highest in 100 % RDN through biocompost (S₁), which remained at par with the application of 75 % RDN through biocompost but phosphorus and calcium content of straw not to be found significant. Among liquid tested, application of enriched banana psuedostem sap @ 1 % showed highest value of grain and straw content over rest of liquid tested but did not show significant effect among the different treatments. In case of nutrient uptake by grain and straw, application of 100% and 75% RDN through biocompost as well as enriched banana psuedostem sap @ 1 % and Jeevamrut @ 1% recorded best nutrient (N, P, K and Ca) uptake among different treatments under study.

Keywords: Foliar nutrition, Eleuscine coracana, Finger millet

REFERENCES

Aarriffkhan, M. A. and Krishna, A. (2016). Response of Minor Millet Crops by Nutrient Management Practices in Marginal lands of *Melia azedarach* Based Agri-silvi System. *Int. J. of Tropical Agriculture*, **34** (2): 451-457.

Ananda, M. R., Sharanappa and Kalyana Murthy, K. N. (2018). Impact of Organic Nutrient Management on Productivity, Nutrient Uptake and Economics of Finger millet in Groundnut (*Arachis hypogaea* L.) – Finger Millet (*Eleusine coracana* L.) Cropping System. *Int. J. of Current Microbiology and Applied Sciences*, 7 (11): 1000-1008.

Annonymous (2020). Indian Institute of Millets Research Annual report 2019-20. Small millets area, production and productivity.

Jagathjothi, N., Ramamoorthy, K. and Priya, R. S. (2010). Influence of enriched FYM with inorganic fertilizers on nutrient uptake, soil available nutrients and productivity of rainfed finger millet. *Madras Agricultural Journal*, **97** (10/12): 385-387.

Jakhar, G. R.; Golada, S. L. and Sadhu, A. C. (2011). Influence of levels and time of application of nitrogen on growth, yield and nitrogen uptake by pearl millet during summer. *Madras Agricultural Journal*, **98** (10-12): 347-349.

Laharia, G. S.; Patil, D. U. and Damre, P. K. (2013). Effect of organic sources on fertility, nutrient

uptake and yield of soybean. *Crop Research*, **45** (1,2&3): 155-159.

Natarajan, K. (2002). *Panchagavya* — Boon to organic farming. Eds. Swaminathan, C., Swaminathan, V. and Vijayalakshmi, K., 2007, International Book Distributing Co., Lucknow (India) p. 39-40.

Pathak, R. K. and Ram R. A. (2007). Role of cow for ever green revolution through integrated organic farming system. Proc. Nat. Conf. on Glory of Gomatha, S. V. Veterinary Univ., Tirupati, Andra Pradesh., p: 170-177.

Sandhya Rani, Y., Triveni, U., Patro, T., Divya, M. and Anuradha N. (2017). Revisiting of fertilizer doses in finger millet [Eleusine coracana (L.) Garten.] through targeted yield and Soil Test Crop Response (STCR) Approach. International Journal of Current Microbiology and Applied Sciences, 6 (7): 2211-2221.

Saraswathi, Y., Shetty, V. and Dinesh Kumar, M. (2018). Effect of NPK Application through Different Approaches on Yield and Secondary Nutrient Uptake by Finger Millet (*Eleusine coracona* L.) under Rainfed Conditions. *Int. J. of Pure and Applied Bioscience*, 6 (2): 735-741.

Shwetha, B. N., Babalad, H. B. and Patil, R. K. (2009). Effect of combined use of organics in soybean-wheat cropping system. *Journal of Soils and Crops*, **19** (1): 8-13.

*Corresponding Author

Sreenivasa, M. N., Nagaraj, M N., Bhat, B. N. and Nekar, M. M. (2009). Effect of organic liquid manures on growth, yield and quality of chilli (*Capsicum annuum*). *Green Farming*, **2** (11): 762-764.

Teja, S. P. and Murthy, K.V.R. (2015). Nitrogen uptake, quality parameters and post harvest soil status, of transplanted finger millet by organic,

inorganic and biofertilizers. *Int. J. of applied and pure science and agriculture*. **01** (11): 65-70.

Umesh, M. R.; Sharanappa; Shrinivasa, K. R. and Kirankumar, K. C. (2006). Effect of cropping systems and integrated nutrient management on growth, yield and nutrient uptake of finger millet under rainfed conditions. *Crop Research*, **31** (3): 366-369.